

Applicant Assessment Policy Updates & Standard Ad Roll-out

August 18, 2022

External HCR Training

Disclaimer

This presentation is for general information purposes only. The information in this presentation does not, and is not intended to, constitute legal advice. Please consult your attorney to obtain advice with respect to any particular legal matter and updates regarding changing legal interpretations. The information provided in this presentation may not represent the most up-to-date legal interpretations of the law.



Agenda

- Fair Housing 101
- Justice Involvement Tenant Assessment Policy Updates & Refresher
- Credit Policy for Applicants to State-Funded Housing Updates & Refresher
- Standard Ad Roll-Out



Fair Housing 101



Fair Housing 101

Federal Fair Housing Act and NY Human Rights Law prohibits discrimination in housing

	New York Human Rights Law - Additional Categories
Fair Housing Act	
Race	Creed
Color	Age (18 or older)
Religion	Sexual Orientation
Familial Status (presence of children under 18)	Gender Identity or Expression
National Origin	Marital Status
Disability (mental or physical)	Military Status
Sex	Lawful Source of Income
	Certain Justice Involvement Records



Who Must Comply With Fair Housing Laws?

- Government agencies
- Landlords and their staff
- Real estate operators, brokers and agents
- Savings & loan associations, mortgage lenders, banks or other financial institutions
- Apartment managers and their staff
- Rental agents
- Builders, contractors and developers
- Homeowners advertising and selling their own home
- Condo and townhome owner's associations



High-Level Policy Points

- HCR <u>does not require housing providers to conduct background OR credit checks</u>. If housing providers do so, they must follow HCR's policy.
- Any tenant screening software used by housing provider must also conform to HCR's assessment policies for justice involvement and credit.
 - Examples: CoreLogic, TurboTenant, RentRedi, any of the services provided by the credit agencies, etc.
- Goal of the Credit and Justice Involvement policies is to reduce barriers to housing



Justice-Involvement Tenant Assessment Policy (Updates)



Implementation Date

SEPTEMBER 12, 2022



The Discriminatory Impact of Screening for Justice Involvement

- Nearly 1/3 of all Americans have a history of justice involvement of some sort.
 - This population includes disproportionate levels of Black and Latinx individuals, who are arrested, convicted and incarcerated at rates significantly disproportionate to their share of the population.
- In 2016, the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development released guidance that stated that blanket policies against people with histories of justice involvement can violate the Fair Housing Act by creating a discriminatory disparate impact against racial minorities.
- Housing is a critical component to successful reentry and combatting homelessness.



Recent Updates to HCR Policy

- Housing providers may not consider offenses that occurred before an applicant turned 18 years of age.
- Housing providers may only consider offenses that fall within a lookback period (5 years for felony, 1 year for release from supervision, 1 year for misdemeanor)
- Applicants with Certificate of Good Conduct or Relief from Disabilities that is permanent and applies to housing may not be rejected based on justice involvement.
- It should be noted, that our automatic bars for individuals required to be lifetime registrants on a state sex offender registry, and individuals convicted of producing methamphetamine in the home remains.
- Deferral to HPD Marketing and Tenant Assessment policies on co-funded projects.



Required Individualized Assessment

- Where no limitations apply, housing provider must conduct individualized assessment worksheet prior to rejecting an applicant.
- Before rejection, must give applicant 14-business days to present additional information that might mitigate a negative background check.
- An applicant must be provided with the "Know Your Rights: Anti-Discrimination Guidance Affecting Individuals with Justice Involvement" document in two situations:
 - When a background check yields a positive result, triggering the individualized assessment; AND
 - When an applicant is rejected as a result of the individualized assessment.



Individual Assessment Worksheet Review



Policy Guidance and Worksheets

- Please see the following links for more information on the Justice-Involvement Policy:
 - Justice-Involvement Policy Guide
 - Justice-Involvement Worksheet
 - Justice-Involvement Know Your Rights Document
 - 14-Day Additional Information Request Letter Sample (at end of the AFHMP Guide)

 You can access more information on our policy, including versions of the "Know Your Rights" document in the 12-most spoken languages in New York State for LEP individuals: https://hcr.ny.gov/marketing-plans-policies#credit-and-justice-involvement-assessment-policies



Policy Guidance and Worksheets

- The following slides are a walk-through of main portions of the Justice-Involvement Assessment Worksheet
- Changes are shown <u>underlined in red.</u>
- The Worksheet puts in place the various laws and policies discussed.
- Unless the Housing Provider chooses not to screen tenants based on justiceinvolvement background, the use of this Worksheet is <u>mandatory</u>.
- Failure to complete the Worksheet through to the end results in non-compliance with the policy.



Step 1: Automatic Bars to Admission

SECTION 1 - AUTOMATIC BARS TO ADMISSION

1.	Yes		Was the applicant convicted of producing methamphetamine in their
			home?
2.	Yes		Is the applicant legally required to be a lifetime registrant on the state sex
		<u> </u>	offender registry?

If the answer to either of these questions is **YES**, you may **STOP** completing the worksheet and DENY the applicant. If the answer to both questions is **NO**, please **CONTINUE** to the next section.



Step 2: Nature of Justice-Involvement

			SECTION 2 - QUESTIONS NATURE OF JUSTICE-INVOLVEMENT
1.	Yes	No	Are the incidents (a) prior arrests or criminal accusations that have been resolved in the applicant's favor, (b) youthful offender adjudications, (c) pending arrests with adjournments in contemplation of dismissal or (d) a sealed conviction pursuant to convictions as set forth in NYS Human Rights Law § 296(16)?
If YF	S ple	ase S	TOP: You may not inquire about these incidents and the applicant may not
—	O , P.O	acc .	TOT . Tod may not inquire about those moldents and the applicant may not
			ed on these incidents. If NO , continue to the following questions.
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
be re	jected	base	ed on these incidents. If NO , continue to the following questions.
be re <u>2.</u>	Yes	No 🗆	ed on these incidents. If NO , continue to the following questions. Are the incidents pending arrests Decent arrests that have not yet been
be re 2. If YE	Yes	No O	Are the incidents pending arrests (pecent arrests that have not yet been resolved through the judicial process)?



Step 2: Nature of Justice-Involvement Cont'd

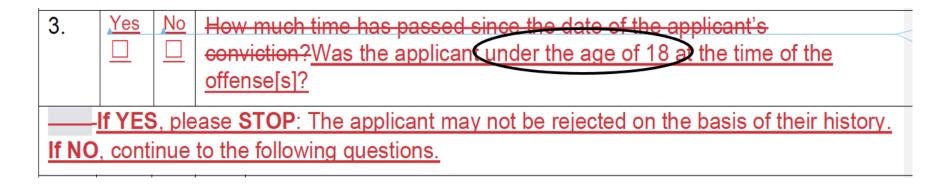
<u>3.</u>	Yes 	No □	Does the applicant have a certificate of relief from disabilities or good conduct in relation to the specific offense that is permanent and covers housing?
			STOP: The applicant may not be rejected on the basis of their history. If
<u>NO</u> , c	<u>:ontini</u>	ue to	the following questions.
<u>24</u> .	Yes	No	Did the crime[s] for which the applicant was convicted involve physical violence to persons or property, or adversely affect the health, safety, and welfare of other people?
	ion. If		use the space below to describe the offense, then continue to the next please STOP : The applicant <u>may not</u> be rejected on the basis of their

Only those crimes that involve physical violence to persons or property, or adversely affect the health safety and welfare of other people, may be a basis for rejection (after an individualized assessment).

For general information purposes only. The information in this presentation does not, and is not intended to, constitute legal advice.

Step 2: Nature of Justice-Involvement Cont'd

 May not consider pending arrests or offenses conducted before an applicant turns 18 years of age.





Step 2: Nature of Justice-Involvement Cont'd

Housing providers may only consider offenses that fall within a lookback period (5 years for felony, 1 year for release from supervision, 1 year for misdemeanor)

<u>4.</u>	Yes	No □	<u>N/A</u>	If the applicant was convicted of a misdemeanor was the applicant convicted more than one year ago?
NO,				2: The applicant may not be rejected on the basis of their history. If ollowing questions. If N/A, please SKIP, and continue to the following
<u>5.</u>	Yes	No	<u>N/A</u>	If the applicant was convicted of a felony, was the applicant convicted more than five years ago?
	continu			: The applicant may not be rejected on the basis of their history. If ollowing questions. If N/A, please SKIP, and continue to the following
<u>6.</u>	Yes	No	<u>N/A</u>	If the applicant was incarcerated or under parole supervision was the applicant released from such supervision more than one year ago?
	continu			: The applicant may not be rejected on the basis of their history. If ollowing questions. If N/A, please SKIP, and continue to the following

For general information purposes only. The information in this presentation does not, and is not intended to, constitute legal advice.

Step 2: Nature of Justice Involvement Cont'd

How much time has the applicant spent in the community after release from incarceration, if he or shethey was incarcerated as a result of the conviction(s)?

810. What was the age of the applicant at the time of his or hertheir conviction?

911. What was the seriousness of the applicant's offense?



Step 3: Evidence of Rehabilitation and Good Conduct

SECTION 3 – EVIDENCE OF REHABILITATION AND GOOD CONDUCT

Has the applicant shown evidence of rehabilitation and good conduct? Choose "Yes" for all of the following factors showing rehabilitation if they are applicable to the applicant and "No" if they are not. In either case, please provide an explanation for your choice.			
1.	Yes	No	Has the applicant participated in drug or alcohol rehab? (If rehab or treatment was not necessary, write N.A.)
Explain:			
2.	Yes	No	Has the applicant participated in and completed other types of rehabilitative programming? (If so, please indicate what type of programming.)
Explain:			

Community Renewal

These are POSITIVE factors; their absence should not automatically be considered a negative factor.

For general information purposes only. The information in this presentation does not, and is not intended to, constitute legal advice.

Step 3: Evidence of Rehabilitation and Good Conduct, Cont'd

<u>3.</u>	Yes	No	Does the applicant have a certificate of relief from disabilities or good conduct that is temporary or does not cover housing?
Explain:	•		
<u>34</u> .	Yes	No	Has the applicant sought and maintained employment after his or hertheir conviction or release from incarceration?

 Applicants with Certificate of Good Conduct or Relief from Disabilities that is permanent and applies to housing may not be rejected based on justice involvement.



Step 3: Evidence of Rehabilitation and Good Conduct, Cont'd

4 <u>5</u> .	Yes	No	Does the applicant have a history of good tenancy? The applicant may elect to provide positive references from past landlords or housing providers, but may not be penalized if they do not.)
Explaii	1:		
<u>56</u> .	Yes	No	If the applicant has had difficulty finding employment, has he or she been productively spending his or hertheir time? (If so, please include examples, including any community engagement or volunteer work.)
Explair	า:	-	

- Applicants with prior involvement with the criminal justice system may present positive rental/landlord history as evidence of rehabilitation and good conduct.
- You must also consider evidence of community engagement or volunteer work, if an applicant has it.



Step 3: Evidence of Rehabilitation and Good Conduct, Cont'd.

<u>67</u> .	Yes	No 🗆	Does the applicant have any letters of recommendation from members of the community? (If so, please identify how many and the relation of the writers to the applicant.)
Explain:			
<u>8.</u>	Yes 	<u>No</u> □	Has the applicant provided a narrative or information explaining the circumstances under which the offense was committed, and what has occurred since then, that may mitigate the severity of the conviction?
Explain:	•		
7 <u>9</u> .	Yes	No	Are there any other factors that speak to the applicant's rehabilitative efforts and lifestyle that may be relevant?
Explain:	•		



Step 4: Determination

SECTION 4 - DETERMINATION	
---------------------------	--

		The state of the s
Yes	No	Based upon a consideration of all of the factors and independent of any other factors that may affect tenancy, is the applicant eligible for housing? (Use the space below to provide a detailed explanation as to why.)

NOTE: You may not reject someone for reasons other than those listed in Section 1 above without (1) providing 14 business days to applicant to provide extra information and (2) providing Know Your Rights information both when requesting information AND when rejecting applicant. Available here: https://hcr.ny.gov/marketing-plans-policies#credit-and-criminal-convictions-assessment-policies

For general information purposes only. The information in this presentation does not, and is not intended to, constitute legal advice..

- You must weigh all the factors when making a determination: From seriousness of the offense to the age of the applicant at the time, and the amount of time elapsed, as well as all evidence of rehabilitation and good conduct that the applicant has submitted.
- Must give 14 business days to provide additional information.
- Make sure to include Know Your Rights information when making request or rejecting applicant.



Compliance Reviews

- On site visits, HCR Asset Managers will confirm that the Justice-Involved Applicant Worksheet is used to individually assess applicants.
- On a site visit, HCR Asset managers will collect information pertaining to:
 - # of applicants;
 - # of applicants with justice involvement/negative background check;
 - # who underwent the individualized justice involvement assessment and were accepted, denied and on waiting list.
- Asset managers will randomly select 5 rejections based on justice involvement background checks to review.
- They will also review for use of the 14-day letters requesting additional information and the Know Your Rights 1-pager.



Record Keeping and Document Retention

- The following documentation must be maintained:
 - Copy of original application;
 - Copy of the conviction record and other material obtained in connection with evaluating the application;
 - Written notification to applicant that they have the right to provide additional information, as well as confirmation that Know Your Rights sheet was sent to applicant;
 - Copy of any information provided by the applicant in response, or as evidence of rehabilitation;
 - Written evaluation detailing the analysis and decision of the housing provider;
 - Completed Worksheet;
 - A copy of the applicant's appeal, if applicable, including any material submitted by the applicant (including complaints about unsuccessful appeals).
- The housing provider must maintain records of all Applicants and applications for a minimum of two years.



Justice-Involvement Case Studies



Case Study 1: Sandra

Sandra is 42 years old.

- In December 2020, Sandra was arrested for possession of a small amount of cocaine during a routine traffic stop.
- She was sentenced to one year of probation and fined.



Case Study 1 Answer: Sandra

1. Go to the checklist – Did the crime for which the applicant was convicted involve physical violence to persons or property or adversely affect the health, safety or welfare of other people?

Answer: No. Simple possession is not a threat to the community. The conviction is not a basis for rejection.



Case Study 2: Tom

- Tom is 50 years old. For a period of 6 years, Tom was in and out of jail for a litany of drug related offenses, including: possession, possession with intent to distribute, and a number of thefts.
- During Tom's last stretch in prison and parole, ending 11-months ago, he engaged in substance abuse treatment. Since being released, Tom has lived clean and sober. He has provided a completion certificate from a rehab facility, and volunteers as a crisis counselor for others struggling with addiction. In addition, Tom has held down gainful employment and has a successful work history since his release. According to a letter from his landlord, which Tom voluntarily provided, Tom has paid the rent in full and on time since he was released.



Case Study 2 Answers: Tom

1. Go to worksheet – Do the crimes indicate a threat to health and safety?

Answer: Yes. Theft and intent to distribute can constitute a threat to the community.

2. Did it fall within the relevant lookback period?

Answer: Yes. he was released from incarceration/parole less than 1 year ago, so it falls within the permitted lookback periods.

3. However, are there other relevant factors or evidence of rehabilitation?

Answer: Yes. Tom showed a rehab certificate, volunteering and employment as well as positive rental history. Also, you would look at the fact that Tom has gone for some period of time without another conviction and has lived clean and sober since his release.

CONCLUSION: Applicant not rejected.



Case Study 3: Bill

- Bill is 29 years old and lives in Ithaca, New York. Bill was released from incarceration 11 months ago, after serving 10 years for felony assault and burglary. Bill was convicted after breaking into a home with a weapon and beating the occupant.
- In prison, Bill received his GED, and according to the parole board, was a good inmate and no behavioral issues. In addition, Bill received a letter of recommendation from a local church leader.



Case Study 3 Answers: Bill

1. Go to Worksheet – Do the crimes indicate a threat to health or safety?

Answer: Yes. Felony assault and burglary.

- 2. What was the age of the applicant at the *time of the offense*?
 - If under 18 → can't consider the conviction → Applicant may not be rejected on this basis.
 - If over 18, the offense is within the permitted lookback period because he was released from incarceration less than a year ago → Can consider the conviction.

THEN, have to do an individualized assessment to weigh mitigating factors against the seriousness of the offense.

Answer: Housing Provider has discretion here. Seriousness of the offense may lead to potential rejection, but the rejection is not required.



Case Study 4: Jen

- Jen is 27 years old. She was convicted of a misdemeanor (simple assault) 6 months ago and finished her probation 2 months ago.
- Since her release, Jen has started working as a dishwasher at a local restaurant. Her employer provides a letter of recommendation, praising Jen's work ethic. She also explained that the assault happened in a bar and she has been sober/in rehab since.



Case Study 4 Answers: Jen

1. Go to worksheet -Does the crime indicate a threat to health and safety?

Answer: Yes.

2. Does the offense fall within permitted lookback periods?

Answer: Yes. She was released from probation only 2 months ago.

3. Does this mean applicant can be rejected?

Answer: Not necessarily. An individualized assessment must be completed.

CONCLUSION: Probably housed.



Updates to Credit Policy



Discriminatory Impact of Credit Scores

- The use of credit scores to determine eligibility for rental housing disproportionately harms some of the most vulnerable New Yorkers.
 - People of color
 - Domestic violence survivors
 - People with disabilities
- Some elements of the credit scoring system may be inherently discriminatory.
 - The credit bureaus generally reward the use of traditional financial institutions. Such institutions are, in general, less likely to be located in areas with large populations of people of color.
 - Credit scores penalize the use of non-traditional lenders, such as payday lenders. Research indicates that these institutions are traditionally more likely to be located in communities of color.
 - Redlining and other discriminatory practices have created a significant generational wealth gap for people of color.
- Also adversely affects people with medical or student loan debt.



Credit Policy Updates & Overview

- No automatic rejection based on credit score → Must conduct individualized assessment
- If applicant is in receipt of a full rental subsidy, or is able to demonstrate that they paid
 their rent in full and on time during either the preceding 12 months or the 12 months
 preceding the COVID-19 pandemic (March 1, 2019 March 1, 2020), then the housing
 provider cannot run a credit report.
- Other prohibited information:
 - Outreach to current or previous landlords, neighbors or others associated with the Applicant's living situation (<u>except 1</u>) <u>If provided voluntarily by applicant</u>; <u>2</u>) <u>To obtain information</u> <u>pertaining to major lease violations</u>; <u>or 3</u>) <u>To obtain a written record of applicant's rental payment history, with the applicant's permission</u>).
 - Home visits or representations of the applicant's living situation.
 - Debt to income ratios.
 - Lack of credit history or rental history.
 - <u>Bankruptcy related to, or debt incurred: (1) During the period of March 7, 2020, through June 23, 2021; and (2) Due to financial hardship caused by the COVID-19 Pandemic.</u>
 - Eviction(s) or housing court history.



Cont'd Credit Policy Updates & Overview

- Clarified that potential grounds for rejection do not include loans secured by a lien (e.g. car loans that are not delinquent).
- Clarified that the potential grounds for rejection do not require housing provider to reject if there is no mitigating evidence – housing providers have discretion based on individualized assessment.
- HCR does not require Housing Providers to review credit history. But if they do, must follow the New York State Credit Policy's two-part process.
- Tenant Screening services/websites must be aligned with these factors to be used by Housing Provider to screen tenants based on credit.



Individual Assessment Worksheet Review



Credit Policy Guidance and Worksheets

- Please see the following links for more information on the Credit Policy:
 - HCR Credit Policy Guide
 - Credit Policy Worksheet
 - Credit Know Your Rights Document
 - 14-Day Additional Information Request Letter Sample (at end of the AFHMP Guide)
- You can access more information on our credit policy, including versions of these forms in the 12-most spoken languages in New York State for LEP individuals: https://hcr.ny.gov/marketing-plans-policies#credit-and-justice-involvement--assessment-policies

Please review the <u>HCR Credit Policy Guide</u> in tandem with these slides for more detailed information on policy guidelines and updates.



Individualized Assessment Credit Worksheet

- Two-part process for HCR Individualized assessment:
 - Part I: Applicants with a credit score of 580 or higher (500 if homeless), full rental subsidy, or evidence of on-time rental payment history for the previous 12-months or 12-months immediately preceding the COVID-19 Pandemic (March 1, 2019 March 1, 2020), avoid credit check.
 - Part II: If applicant does not satisfy Part I, perform individualized assessment using credit worksheet to consider mitigating factors.



Part I: Credit Review Criteria

1. Full Rent Subsidy

Are there government-provided subsidies or programs hat go directly toward payment of Applicant's rent that (together or by themselves) pay for the entire rent on an ongoing basis?

- YES. Approve Applicant. End Process.
- ☐ NO. Proceed to Step 2.

Examples of rent subsidy include, but are not limited to:

- Section 8 voucher
- HUD/VASH
- Public assistance/FEPS
- HOPWA/HASA
- Rural Rental Assistance
- · Non-Profit Rental Assistance
- Others

- These are the 2 instances where a credit report may not be pulled for the applicant.
- First test pertains to whether an applicant receives a rent subsidy that covers the entire rent and gets paid directly to the landlord.

2. Evidence of Rental Payments

Does the Applicant have evidence of positive rental history, indicating consistent, on time rental payments in the either the preceding 12 months or the 12 months prior to the COVID-19 Pandemic (March 1, 2019 – March 1, 2020).

- YES. Approve Applicant. End Process.
- □ NO. Proceed to Step 3.

Forms of evidence of positive rental payment include, at a minimum, but are not limited to:

- Canceled checks:
- · Rent receipts;
- Landlord's written record of rent payment (provided by applicant);
- · Records of online rent payment;
- Bank printouts showing direct payment to landlord;
- Money order stubs; or
- Any other form of evidence the Applicant can provide, accepted at the discretion of the housing provider.

- Second test pertains to evidence of on-time rental payment history.
- If either test is satisfied, no credit check is performed, and applicant may not be rejected for credit.
- If neither test is satisfied, proceed to next step.



Homes and Community Renewal

Part I: Credit Review Criteria – Credit Score

3. Housing Provider Policy					
Is it your policy as a housing provider to consider Applicant's numerical credit scores as an indicator of					
financial stability?					
☐ YES, complete question below:					
☐ NO. Proceed to Step 4 and subsequent sections.					
Is the Applicant's credit score 580 or above, or 500 or above if					
the Applicant is homeless?					
☐ YES. Approve Applicant. The Applicant's credit					
score is satisfactory.					
□ NO. Proceed to Step 4 and subsequent sections.					
□ NO. Proceed to Step 4 and subsequent sections.					

- Housing providers may consider a FICO credit score as one of several factors' indicative of financial stability.
- Note: Having limited to no credit score is not the same as having poor credit.
- If Applicant's credit score is 580 or above, then the Applicant must be approved on the basis of credit.
 - If the Applicant is homeless, must be approved if score is 500 or above.
- If the Applicant's credit score is below this level, then the housing provider must complete the rest of the assessment.



Part I: Credit Review Criteria - Grounds for Denial

L.									
_	4. Factors as Grounds for Potential Denial								
Only the following factors may be grounds for denial based on Applicant credit history:									
	A. Bankruptcy								
Has the applicant filed for bankruptcy or had a bankruptcy									
	executed upon within the preceding 12 months?								
	☐ YES. Consider mitigating factors and proceed to Part II.								
	□ NO. Applicant may not be denied based on bankruptcy.								



Part I: Credit Review Criteria - Grounds for Denial

NO. Applicant may not be denied based on Applicable

An Applicant's application cannot be denied based on delinquency stemming from student loan or medical debt.

Applicable Debt may include:

- Debt that is over 120 days delinquent as of the date of the credit report; or
- Debt that has been transferred to a collections agency and is being pursued for collection.

Applicable Debt may **not** include:

- Medical or student loan debt;
- Timely paid loans secured by liens on property (e.g., a car lease);
- •
- Satisfied and settled accounts that have been paid in full or as agreed prior to the date of the <u>assessment</u>;
- Settled accounts in repayment, if Applicant can show proof of being up-to-date on payment towards settlement. If an Applicant is not up-to-date on repayment, the pre-settlement delinquency can count towards the \$5,000 threshold for Applicable Debt; or
- Balances reflected on Charged-Off Accounts.

A "Charged-Off Account" is an account in which the balance has been transferred to a third-party agency. Such accounts will be reflected elsewhere in the credit report, if still outstanding.

- HCR mandates which factors can be grounds for denial.
- Only certain bankruptcies & debt may be grounds for rejection.
- Timely paid loans secured by liens on property may not be considered as grounds for rejection.



Debt.

Part II: Mitigating Factors

- If grounds for denial are discovered in Part I, the housing provider <u>must</u> consider possible mitigating circumstances.
- Housing provider must reach out to the Applicant and request additional information so that an individualized assessment may be conducted.
 - This is NOT a rejection at this stage. An applicant may only be rejected AFTER the housing provider has conducted the individualized assessment.
- Applicant must be given <u>14-business days</u> to respond with this additional information.
- Housing provider must provide "Know Your Rights" document when requesting additional information AND in the event of a rejection for credit reasons.



Part II, Step 1: Mandatory Mitigating Factors

1. Adverse Factors of a Violence Against Women Act ("VAWA") Covered Crime

Has the Applicant informed the housing provider that he or she is a survivor of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking ("VAWA Covered Crimes") and provided information <u>sufficient</u> for the housing provider to determine that the negative credit or financial history is a direct result of the VAWA Covered Crime?

- ☐ YES. Approve Applicant. End Process.
- ☐ NO. Proceed to next question.

The federal VAWA Final Rule and HCR policy require a housing provider to take into account "adverse factors" that may directly result from an individual being a victim of a VAWA Covered Crime. If an Applicant informs the housing provider that he or she is a survivor of a VAWA Covered Crime and provides information sufficient to allow the housing provider to determine that an adverse factor (such as credit score or bankruptcy) is a direct result of a VAWA Covered Crime, the Applicant cannot be denied housing on this basis.

Additional information on adverse factors and the direct result analysis may be found in HUD Notice H2017-05 and Notice PIH-201808(HA).

- "Mandatory mitigating factors" have the affect of a trump card.
- If grounds for denial exist but the applicant can show one of these factors, then the applicant may not be denied.



Part II, Step 2: Mandatory Mitigating Factors

2. Evidence of Rental Payments

Does the Applicant have evidence of positive rental history, indicating consistent, on-time rental payments in the either the preceding 12 months or the 12 months prior to the COVID-19 Pandemic (March 1, 2019 – March 1, 2020)

- ☐ YES. Approve Applicant. End Process.
- □ NO. Proceed to Step 3.

Forms of evidence of positive rental payment include, at a minimum, but are not limited to:

- Canceled checks;
- Rent receipts;
- Landlord's written record of rent payment (provided by applicant);
- Records of online rent payment;
- Bank printouts showing direct payment to landlord;
- Money order stubs; or
- Any other form of evidence the Applicant can provide, accepted at the discretion of the housing provider.

Even if an applicant has poor credit, if they are able to prove that they have paid their rent in full and on time for the past 12-months or the 12-month period immediately preceding the COVID-19 pandemic, they may not be rejected.



Part II, Step 3: Other Mitigating Factors

3. Erroneous or Incomplete Findings						
Has the Applicant evidenced that the	Examples may include, but are not limited to the					
findings regarding negative credit history are	following (check which apply):					
erroneous or incomplete, and do the	□ Errors in credit reporting;					
corrected findings indicate that the	□ Evidence of settlement of delinquent					
Applicant's credit history is unlikely to	accounts; or					
negatively impact tenancy going forward?	Other (Explain in Box below).					
☐ YES. Approve Applicant. End						
Process.						
☐ NO. Move to next question.						



Part II, Step 2: Other Mitigating Factors

5. Other Mitigating Factors Has other information been provided by the Applicant indicating that negative credit history is unlikely to negatively impact Applicant's potential tenancy going forward?

- ☐ YES. Approve Applicant. End Process.
- \square NO. Move to next question.

Examples may include, but are not limited to the following (check which apply):

- ☐ Applicant's negative history is due to incarceration:
- ☐ Applicant's negative history is due to deployment in the US Armed Forces;
- ☐ Applicant's negative history is due to an episodic financial crisis that no longer exists (e.g., short-term or temporary unemployment, illness_etc.);
- Applicant's negative history is due to financial hardship caused by the COVID-19 pandemic.
 - Applicant has a payment plan for their past financial obligations and has been making timely payments.
- ☐ Applicant is now in receipt of a government rent subsidy; or
- Other mitigating or extenuating circumstances (Explain in Box below).

- Housing provider should take into account any evidence that negative credit history was temporary and has since been cured.
- If rejected, Applicant may be provided a 14-business day appeal period and HCR's Know Your Rights document.



Part II, Step 2: Other Mitigating Factors



Credit Policy Compliance Site Visits

- On site visits, HCR will confirm that the Credit worksheet is used to individually assess applicants.
- Asset managers will collect and report to FEHO:
 - # of applicants since last HCR compliance site visit;
 - # of applicants who underwent the individualized credit assessment (where there were potential grounds for denial, starting at Step 4 of part I of the Worksheet) and were accepted, denied and on waiting list.
- Asset managers will review for use of the 14-day letters requesting additional information and the Know Your Rights 1-pager
- Records must be maintained regarding credit policy evaluations



Credit Policy Case Studies



Case Study 1: Dean

- Dean is a 27-year-old engineer in Syracuse.
 - His credit score is 535.
 - He has \$9,000 of student loan debt in collection.
 - He has a car lease for \$12,000 with a 36-month term, and is up to date on the payments.



Case Study 1 Answer: Dean

1. Go to the Checklist - Are there any government-provided subsidies that cover the rent in full or evidence of on-time rental payments for the prescribed time periods?

Answer: No

2. Does the Applicant have a credit score of 580 or higher?

Answer: No

3. Are there any relevant factors as grounds for denial?

Answer: No.

- Car note may be considered by some a "lien" but it is excluded from our policy as a basis for rejection.
- Furthermore, applicant's debt is student loan debt and therefore would not be considered.



Case Study 2: Amanda

- Amanda is a 36-year-old teacher from Westchester.
 - Her credit score is 500.
 - Amanda has an open and unsatisfied money judgment on \$20,000 of consumer credit card debt.
 - This money judgment was the result of a temporary period of unemployment. However, Amanda has just gotten a job.



Case Study 2 Answer: Amanda

1. Are there any government-provided subsidies that cover the rent in full or evidence of on-time rental payments for the prescribed time periods?

Answer: No

2. Does the Applicant have a credit score of 580 or higher?

Answer: No

3. Are there any relevant factors as grounds for potential denial?

Answer: Yes. Amanda does have "applicable debt." Amanda's debt is (1) an open and unsatisfied money judgment, (2) in excess of \$5,000, AND (3) is not student loan debt or medical debt. Therefore, this debt could be considered as a potential grounds for denial.

4. Are there any mitigating factors?

Answer: Potentially, yes. Amanda provides information that indicates that the delinquency was due to a period of unemployment that has just ended.

CONCLUSION: The housing provider has discretion here. If Amanda is rejected, she has the opportunity to appeal as she would any other determination of eligibility.



Additional 2022 Updates



Additional Updates in 2022

- Standard Marketing Ad for HCR funded projects.
 - Implementation Date: <u>September 12, 2022</u>
 - Applies to all new construction HCR-financed projects and any existing project undergoing remarketing
 - Will be completed by housing providers along with the Affirmative Fair Housing Marketing Plan (the "Long Form")
- Coming soon: Standard Landlord Reference Form



Standard Ad





Unit Size		# Units	Monthly Rent*	House- hold Size	House- hold		# Units	Monthly Rent*	House- hold Size	House- hold		# Units	Monthly Rent*	House- hold Size	House- hold
3126	UNITS	Offics	Kent	noid Size	Income**	UNITS	Oilles	Kent	noid Size	Income**	UNITS	Offics	Keiit	Hold Size	Income**
	5					=					5				
Studio	5	xx	ėv vvv	•	\$XXX,XXX - \$XXX,XXX	5	xx	\$x.xxx	•	\$ <u>XXX,XXX</u> -	5	xx	ėv vvv	•	\$ <u>XXX,XXX</u>
Studio		^^	\$X,XXX	**			^^	30,000	**	\$XXX,XXX		**	\$X,XXX	**	\$XXX,XXX
	(E				\$XXX,XXX - \$XXX,XXX	3				\$ <u>XXX,XXX</u> - \$XXX,XXX	3				\$ <u>xxx,xxx</u> \$xxx,xxx
	A			•	. ,	(AMI)					AMI)				
1 BR)	xx	AV VVV	.	\$XXX,XXX		xx	AV VVV	*	\$ <u>XXX,XXX</u> -		xx	AV VVV	•	\$XXX,XXX
1 DK	ME	XX	\$ <u>x,xxx</u>	**	\$XXX,XXX	INCOME	**	\$ <u>x.xxx</u>	**	\$XXX,XXX	ME	XX	\$ <u>x,xxx</u>	**	\$XXX,XXX
					\$XXX,XXX - \$XXX,XXX					\$XXX,XXX -					\$XXX,XXX
	INCO			**		\Box			**	\$XXX,XXX	INCO			• •	\$XXX,XX
2 BRs	Ž	xx	ėv vvv		\$XXX,XXX -	Ž	xx	AV VVV		\$XXX,XXX -	Ž	XX	ėv vvv	**	\$XXX,XXX
Z BKS		XX	\$x,xxx	***	\$XXX,XXX		XX	\$x,xxx	***	\$XXX,XXX		XX	\$x,xxx	***	\$XXX,XX
	A				\$XXX,XXX -	A				\$XXX,XXX -	4				\$XXX,XXX
	MEDI			••••	\$XXX,XXX	MEDIAN			••••	\$XXX,XXX	MEDIAN			****	\$XXX,XX
	Ш			****	\$XXX,XXX -	H			****	\$XXX,XXX -	Ш				\$XXX,XXX
	Σ			•••	\$XXX,XXX	Σ			•••	\$XXX,XXX	Σ			***	\$XXX,XX
3 BRs		xx	\$x,xxx	***	\$XXX,XXX -		xx	\$x,xxx	***	\$XXX,XXX -		xx	\$x,xxx		\$XXX,XXX
3 DKS	REA	**	\$4,444	••••	\$XXX,XXX	AREA	**	\$2,222	••••	\$XXX,XXX	AREA	**	\$4,444	****	\$XXX,XX
	A			** **	\$XXX,XXX -	A			****	\$XXX,XXX -	A				\$XXX,XXX
				*****	\$XXX,XXX				*****	\$XXX,XXX				*****	\$XXX,XX
	XXX				\$XXX,XXX -	XX%				\$XXX,XXX -	XX				\$XXX,XXX
	2				\$XXX,XXX	2		1		\$XXX,XXX	2				\$XXX,XX
				*****	\$XXX,XXX -				*****	\$XXX,XXX -				••••	\$XXX,XXX
					\$XXX,XXX		I			\$XXX,XXX					\$XXX,XX

^{*}Rent includes [Insert types of utilities included]. Income guidelines & permitted household size are subject to change.

^{**}Minimum income listed may not apply to applicants with Section 8 or other qualifying rental subsidies. Asset limits also apply.



Application Due Date: DATE XX, XXXX

Must be submitted online or, if mailed, postmarked by this date. Sending more than 1 application may disqualify you.

How to Apply:

Online: [URL here]

Request Application By Phone or Email: [telephone number] [email address]
By Mail or In-Person: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1] [Address Line 2]

Include your address & the name and address of the building where you want to apply.

Lottery Date & Location: DATE XX, XXX [LOCATION or livestream URL]

The lottery will determine which applications will be reviewed for tenancy



YOU HAVE RIGHTS!

- If you have experienced housing discrimination: https://dhr.ny.gov/fairhousing or call 844-862-8703
- Learn about how your credit and background check will be individually reviewed: https://on.ny.gov/3uLNLw4



ACCESSIBILITY INFORMATION

- X units are adapted for mobility impairment
- X units are adapted for hearing/vision impairment
- [All] or [all ground floor] units are adaptable to be wheelchair accessible
- Reasonable accommodation and modifications may be requested
- [OTHER]



ESPAÑOL siguiente página ■中文 下一页 = KREYÒL AYISYEN pại kạp vini an ■한국어다음 페이지 ■[वा॰वा] - পুরবর্তী পুষ্ঠা ■РУССКИЙ Следующая страница ■ POLSZCZYZNA nastepna strona ■ (しょうしょう) ■ ITALIANO pagina successiva ■ FRANÇAIS page suivante ■ パブリン・メディン・ אידיש - ווייטער בלאט

Governor Kathy Hochul = HCR Commissioner RuthAnne Visnauskas = www.hcr.gov/lotteries = NYHousingSearch.gov



Español (Spanish)	中文 (Simplifed Chinese)
Vivienda asequible disponible	可提供經濟適用房
Fecha limite de entrega de la solicitud: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX] Debe entregarse por internet o por correo postal a más tardar en esta fecha. Si envia más de 1 solicitud godría quedar descalificado. Para Obtender La Solicitud: Por telefono o email: [telephone number] [email address] Por correo postal o en persona: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1] [Address Line 2] Incluya su dirección y la dirección del edificio en el que quiere presentar la solicitud. Fecha y lugar de la loteria: LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location] La lotería determinará cuáles aplicaciones se analizarán para el alquiler	申請截止日期: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX] 請務必在此日期前線上提交申請或透過郵寄提交申請。提交超過 1 份申請將使您失去資格. 申请 飲獲得用競線上: [url here] 透過電話或電子郵件: [telephone number] [email address] 透過郵寄或當面索取: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1] [Address Line 2] 請提供您的地址和您想要申請的建築物地址 抽籤日期和地點: LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location] - 將透過抽籤決定對哪些租賃申請進行審核
KREYÒL AYISYEN (Haitian Creole)	한국어 (Korean)
Loiman Pri Abòdab Disponib Dat Delè Aplikasyon an: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX.XXXX] Dwe soumèt sou entènèt oswa nan lagòs nan dat sa a. Yoye glis gase 1 aplikasyon ka diskalifye gu. To Get Application: Sou entènèt: [ut] here] Nan Telefòn oswa [me]: [telephone number] [email address] Pa Lagòs oswa An-gèsòn: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1] [Address Line 2] Mete adrès gu. & adrès bilding kote gu yle aplike a Dat letri & Andwa: LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location] Lotti a ap detèmine ki aplikasyon yo gral revize gou lokasyon	임대 주택 이용 가능 신청서 제출 기한: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX] 이 날짜까지 온라인 또는 우편으로 제출해야 합니다. 1 건 이상의 신청서 제출시 실격 처리 됩니다 신청서 접수온라인: [wrl here] 전화 또는 이메일: [telephone number] [email address] 우편 또는 내방: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1] [Address Line 2] 신청자 주소 및 신청하려는 건물 주소를 포함시키십시오 추첨일 및 추첨 장소: LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location] 추첨을 통해 입주 심사 대상이 될 신청서를 결정하게 됩니다

NEW YORK STATE OF OPPORTUNITY. Homes and Community Renewal

[বাংলা]Bengali	Русский язык (Russian)
সাশ্র্মী মূল্যের হাউজিং	Доступное жилье в наличии
আবেদন জমা দেওয়ার শেষ ভারিথ: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX] এই ভারিখের মধ্যে অবশ্যই অনলাইলে অথবা মেল-এর মাধ্যমে জমা দিতে হবে। 1 এর অধিক আবেদন জমা করলে আপনাকে অযোগ্য হিসেবে ধরে নেওয়া হবে। আবেও তথ্য পাওয়ার জন্য অনলাইন: [url here] ফোন অথবা ইমেলের মাধ্যমে: [telephone number] [email address] একজন ব্যক্তির অথবা মেল-এর মাধ্যমে: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1] [Address Line 2] আপনি যেথানে আবেদন করতে চান সেথানকার ঠিকানা এবং আপনার বিন্তিংয়ের ঠিকানা অন্তর্ভুক্ত করুন। লটারির তারিথ এবং অবস্থান: LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location] লটারির মাধ্যমে নির্ধারণ করা হবে যে কোন অ্যাপ্লিকেশনগুলো ভাড়াটের জন্য	Срок подажи заявления: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX] Заявления должна быть подана онлайн или по почте к этой дате. Отправка болев 1 заявления может дискралифицировать вас. Сме. получить бланк заявления почте: [telephone number] [email address] По телефону или электронной почте: [telephone number] [email address] По почте или лично: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1] [Address Line 2] Включите ваш адрес и адрес здания, на которое вы хотите подать заявку. Дата и место проведения лотереи: LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location] Лотерея определит, какие заявки будут рассмотрены на предмет аренды.
পর্যালোচনা করা হবে। POLSKI (Polish)	(URDU) اردو زیان
DOSTĘPNE MIESZKANIA W PRZYSTĘPNEJ CENIE Termin składania wniosków: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX] Wniosek należy złożyć online. W przypadku wysyłki pocztą, z datą stempla pocztowego do tego dnia. Wysłanie więcej niż 1 wniosku może spowodować dyskwalifikację. Wniosek otrzymasz: Online: [URL here] Przez telefon lub e-mail: [telephone number] [email address] Droga pocztową lub osobiście: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1] [Address Line 2] Podaj swój adres oraz adres budynku, którego dotyczy wniosek Data i miejsce loterii: LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location] Loteria określa, które wnioski zostaną rozpatrzone pod kątem najmu.	سستی رہائش دستیاب ہے درخواست کی آخری تاریخ: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX] الله درخواست کی آخری تاریخ: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX] الله درخواست محاکرانا ضروری ہے یا، اگر میل کیا جائے تو اس تاریخ تک پوسٹ مارک کیا حائے۔ 1 سے زیادہ درخواست حاصل کرنے کے لیے: الله درخواست حاصل کرنے کے لیے: الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الله

For general information purposes only. The information in this presentation does not, and is not intended to, constitute legal advice.



Homes and Community Renewal

אידיש (Hebrew)	العَرَبي (Arabic)
צוגענגליכע האוזינג איז אוועילעבל	يتوفر السكن ميسور التكلفة
[APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX] : אפליקאציע דיו דאטום	التاريخ المُحدَّد لطلب التقديم: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX]
מוז ווערן אריינגעגעבן אנליין, אדער אויב עס ווערט געשיקט דורך די פאסט,	يجب أن يتم تقديمه عبر الإنترنت، وفي حالة إرساله بالبريد العادي، يتم ختم البريد بحلول
געפאסטמארק'ד ביז דעם דאטום. אויב איר שיקט מער פון 1 אפליקאציע קען עס אייך	هذا التاريخ. قد يؤدي إرسالك لأكثر من طلب تقديم واحد إلى إلغاء أهليتك.
דיסקוואליפיצירן.	للحصول على طلب التقديم:
צו באקומען די אפליקאציע:	عبر الإنترنتِ: [here URL]
[URL here] אנליין:	عبر الهاتف أو البريد الإلكتروني: [email address telephone] [number]
[number] [email address telephone] :דורך די טעלעפאן אדער אימעיל	عبر البريد العادي أو بشكلِ شخصي: [Address Line Managing] [Address Line Managing]
[Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1] <u>דורך די פאסט אדער פערזענליך</u>	[Address Line 2] [1
[Address Line 2]	عليك تضمين عنوانك وعنوان المبنى الذي تريد التقديم للسكن فيه
רעכנט אריין אייער אדרעס און די אדרעס פון די געביידע ווא איר ווילט זיך איינגעבן	تاريخ انعقاد القرعة ومكاتها: LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location]
LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location] דאטום און לאקאציע לאטערי	تُحدِّد القرعة طلبات التقديم التي ستتم مراجعتها من أجل الإيجار.
די לאטערי באשטימט וועלכע אפליקאציעס וועלן ווערן איבערגעקוקט פאר טענענסי.	
ITALIANO (Italian)	Français (French)
ALLOGGIO CONVENIENTE DISPONIBILE	LOGEMENT ABORDABLE DISPONIBLE
Data di scadenza della domanda: [APPLICATION DUE DATE XX,XXXX]	Date limite de dépôt des <u>demandes:</u> [APPLICATION DUE DATE
Deve essere inviato online o, se spedito, con timbro postale entro tale	[XX,XXXX]
data. L'invio di più di 1 domanda potrebbe portarti alla squalifica.	À soumettre en ligne ou, si envoyée par courrier, doit porter un
Per ottenere l'applicazione:	cachet de la poste ne dépassant pas la date limite. Vous pourriez
Online: [URL here]	être disqualifié si vous envoyez plus d'une demande.
Per telefono o e-mail: [telephone number] [email address]	Pour postuler :
Per posta o di persona: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line 1]	En ligne: [URL here]
[Address Line 2]	Par téléphone ou e-mail: [telephone number] [email address]
Includi il tuo indirizzo e l'indirizzo dell'edificio per cui desideri	Par courrier ou en personne: [Managing Agent Name] [Address Line
candidarti	1] [Address Line 2]
Data e luogo della lotteria: LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location]	Indiquez votre adresse et celle de l'immeuble pour lequel vous
La lotteria determina quali domande verranno esaminate per l'affitto.	déposez une demande
	Date et lieu de la loterie : LOTTERY DATE XX, XXXX, [Location]
	6 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
	C'est la loterie qui détermine les demandes qui seront étudiées en

For general information purposes only. The information in this presentation does not, and is not intended to, constitute legal advice.

69



Homes and Community Renewal

ContactFair and Equitable Housing Office

New York State Homes & Community Renewal 38-40 State St., Hampton Plaza, Albany, NY 12207 (518) 473-3089 | www.hcr.ny.gov | feho@hcr.ny.gov

